APPENDIX 14-3

Recorded Monuments within the Site

Recorded Monuments Located within the Proposed Wind Farm Site – Monument Descriptions

All monument descriptions are taken from the Historic Environment Viewer (HEV) (https://heritagedata.maps.arcgis.com/).

KK009-052— : Enclosure : KILLOSHULAN
Description: On a broad gently sloping terrace below uplands and above the valley, in rolling grassland. Views are good views across the valleys from E-S-W and restricted to the N by rising ground. Identified as a circular cropmark (diam. c. 15m) on an aerial photograph (GSI roll 43, print 34). It is not visible at ground level. There are several small quarry holes in this and adjacent fields. Compiled by: Jean Farrelly Date of upload: 7 February 2018.

KK009-121— : Field system : KILLOSHULAN
Description: In a relatively level boggy area beside the upper reaches of a small stream. A complex of small banked and ditched enclosures. The banks are on average 1.5m wide and 0.5-1m high. Compiled by: Jean Farrelly Date of upload: 4 April 2017.

KK009-055001- : Church : KILLOSHULAN
Description: Described in the OS Letters (1839) as, 'a bit of the wall of an old Church in the Townland of Killashulan, with a place a little to the north of it for the interment of still born infants. The inhabitants call this place Teampall Chlasi Shuibhlain, i.e., the Church of Shulawn's Trench, and know nothing more about it. The part remaining appears to have been of the western gable' (O'Flanagan (ed.) 1930, vol. 1, 150 (49)). According to Carrigan (1905, vol. 2, 259), 'The kyle or church has been destroyed, but its site is well known', also he takes issue with O'Curry's translation of the name in the OS Letters and states that the correct name is 'Teampall Killashoolan, or Church of Killashoolan' and contains no reference to a trench. Slight traces of the foundations are visible in an area of rough ground. Compiled by: Jean Farrelly Date of upload: 7 February 2018.

KK009-055002- : Graveyard : KILLOSHULAN
Description: Indicated by a dashed line on the 1st (1839) ed. OS 6-inch map as a D-shaped area (dims. c. 34m N-S; c. 36m E-W) extending westward from a roughly N-S field boundary. The dashed line suggests that the area was not enclosed. It is described in the OS Letters (1839) as, 'a bit of the wall of an old Church in the Townland of Killashulan, with a place a little to the north of it for the interment of still born infants. The inhabitants call this place Teampall Chlasi Shuibhlain, i.e., the Church of Shulawn's Trench, and know nothing more about it' (O'Flanagan (ed.) 1930, vol. 1, 150 (49)). According to Carrigan (1905, vol. 2, 259), 'The churchyard has no inscribed monuments. it was last used for an adult interment about 1830; it is still used for the burial of unbaptized children', also he takes issue with O'Curry's translation of the name in the OS Letters and states that the correct name is 'Teampall Killashoolan, or Church of Killashoolan' and contains no reference to a trench. O'Kelly (1969, 11) refers to it as, 'a burial ground for still-born children, usually described as reilig na mgárlach'. The graveyard is not visible at ground level. Compiled by: Jean Farrelly Date of upload: 7 February 2018.

KK013-101001- : Enclosure : KILLOSHULAN
Description: Slightly S of and below the crest of an E-W ridge of hills running along the N side of the Nuenna river valley, in rough pasture and bracken. There are good views in all directions, except to N. Identified as an enclosure on an aerial photograph (GSI S421, 1:30,000). A roughly oval enclosure (dims. 51m NE-SW; 44m NW-SE) defined by an earthen bank (int. H 0.5m; ext. H 0.5m; Wth at crest 1.5m; overall Wth 3m), except in the N quadrant where the enclosure is built into the hillslope creating a drop (H 1m) from the external ground level to the interior. Much of the interior has been quarried into and there is also a small quarry pit (dims. c. 10m) in the N quadrant through the enclosing element. A trackway which runs up to the NE angle of the enclosure appears to run E-NE towards the farm buildings at Killoshulan Castle (KK09-056001-) c. 500m to the ENE or towards the road to the NE.

As with the enclosure, the quarry and trackway are not indicated on any OS maps, however, both the latter are possibly contemporary. There are openings through the bank in the SE and SW with a trackway running up to both, probably a farm trackway. A number of field boundaries radiate from the enclosure. Compiled by: Jean Farrelly Date of upload: 1 April 2020.

KK013-101002- : Field system : KILLOSHULAN
Description: Slightly S of and below the crest of an E-W ridge of hills running along the N side of the Nuenna river valley, in rough pasture and bracken. There are good views in all directions, except to N. Identified as a field system on an aerial photograph (GSI S421, 1:30,000). This consists of a number of field boundaries which radiate out from an enclosure (KK013-101001-), some of which may be contemporary with the enclosure. It is likely that other field boundaries and trackways are later, the latter possibly relating to quarrying which took place within the enclosure. Compiled by: Jean Farrelly Date of upload: 1 April 2020.

KK008-105— : Enclosure : SPAHILL
Description: In sloping field, running down from W-E, formerly poor marginal land. There is a meandering former river course c. 60m to the N. Identified as a circular enclosure (diam. c. 30m) on an aerial photograph (GSI roll 43, print 31). Also clearly visible on aerial photographs (ASIAP (174) 29-30, March 2001). When inspected in 1986 the enclosure was not visible at ground level. The monument is now totally surrounded by forestry, with a circular area (diam. c. 40m) left free of planting where the enclosure is located. Compiled by: Jean Farrelly Date of upload: 17 January 2018.

KK009-054— : Ringfort - rath : KILLOSHULAN
Description: Identified on an aerial photograph (GSI roll 43, print 35) this is a circular enclosure (diam. c. 28m) defined by traces of a slight bank and shallow outer fosse. Compiled by: Jean Farrelly Date of upload: 7 February 2018.

KK009-030— : Moated site : FOYLE SOUTH
Description: On the break in gentle NW-facing slope, just to N of small stream in a poorly drained area. There are good views N-E. A roughly square enclosure (dims. c. 42m square). It is described by Barry (1977, 190) as being, 'Almost square site. Flat platform. Remains of int. and ext. banks. Wet moat 6m wide and 1m deep'. The moated site was levelled between the 1970s and 1987 and is not visible at ground level. On Digitalglobe satellite imagery (viewed 5 February 2018) the monument is now surrounded by forestry, the area of the monument itself being left fallow. Compiled by: Jean Farrelly Date of upload: 5 Febuary 2018.

KK009-051— : Enclosure : KILLOSHULAN
Description: On a flat terrace between the upper and lower slopes of a valley, in reclaimed grassland. There are good views in all directions, except to the NW where the land is rising. Identified on an aerial photograph (GSI roll 43, print 36) and also visible on ASI aerial photographs (ASIAP (174) 26-7, 3 March 2001) and Digitalglobe imagery (viewed 7 February 2018) as a circular cropmark (overall diam. c. 50m) with an inner and outer fosse. It is not visible at ground level. Compiled by: Jean Farrelly Date of upload: 7 February 2018.

KK008-126— : Enclosure : KILLOSHULAN
Description: Just below the highest point of a ridge. Shown on the 1st (1839) ed. OS 6-inch map as D-shaped enclosure with straight SE side and on the 1900 ed. as a hachured circular enclosure (diam. c. 20m). Within a large conifer plantation. Not visible at ground level. Compiled by: Jean Farrelly Date of upload: 4 October 2017.

KK009-086— : Enclosure : KILLOSHULAN
Description: On gentle S-facing slope in rolling grassland. Good views across valley to S and W and river plain to E. Identified as an oval enclosure (dims. c. 82m NE-SW; c. 70m NW-SE) on an aerial photograph (GSI S421) and visible on OS ortho imagery. A curving field boundary, visible on the 1st (1839) and revised (1900) ed. OS 6-inch map formed the NW boundary of the monument, however, by

1987 this had been removed and the field tilled. The enclosure is not visible at ground level. Compiled by: Jean Farrelly Date of upload: 3 April 2017.

KK009-088— : Field system : KILLOSHULAN

Description: On a fairly steeply slope, in pasture. There are a number of field banks (Wth 1.5-2m; H 0.3-0.6m) which may be forming paddocks associated with a farmhouse and yard immediately to the W. The farm is visible on the 1st (1839) and revised (1900) ed. OS 6-inch maps. Compiled by: Jean Farrelly Date of upload: 3 April 2017.